## **ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE**

In a method for vapor-depositing a substrate with a layer of a needle-shaped x-ray fluorescent material containing at least one alkali metal, alkali halogenide phases and an alkali halogenide are mixed in a vapor phase and are vapor-deposited on the substrate. A needle-shaped fluorescent material is thereby produced having the formula  $\left(\!\left(M^{\text{I}^{+}} H^{\text{I}^{-}}\right)_{\!a}\!\left(M^{\text{II}^{+}} H^{\text{II}^{-}}\right)_{\!a}\!\left(M^{\text{II}^{+}} x S^{z^{+}}_{y} H^{\text{II}^{-}}_{x} H^{\text{III}^{-}}_{z^{+}y}\right)_{\!b} \left(M^{\text{II}^{+}}_{x} S^{z^{+}}_{y} H^{\text{II}^{-}}_{x} H^{\text{III}^{-}}_{z^{+}y}\right)_{\!c}$ 

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$$(M'^+_x S^{z_+}_y H''^-_x H'''^-_{z^*y})_d (M''^+_x S^{z_+}_y H'^-_x H'''^-_{z^*y})_e$$

wherein M<sup>+</sup> is at least one metal ion from the group Na, K, Rb and Cs, H<sup>-</sup> is at least one halogenide from the group F, Cl, Br and I and S<sup>z+</sup> is at least one lanthanide ion from the group La, Ce, Pr, Nd, Pm, Sm, Eu, Gd, Tb, Dy, Ho, Er, Tm, Yb or Lu.